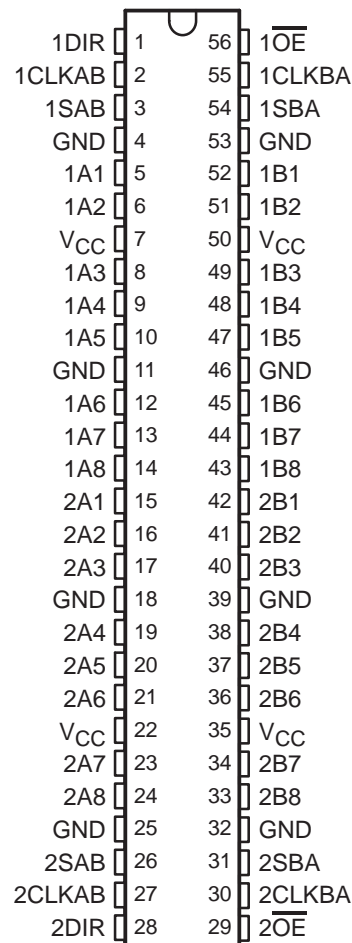


SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS212D – JUNE 1992 – REVISED JULY 1999

- **Members of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family**
- **State-of-the-Art EPIC-IIB™ BiCMOS Design Significantly Reduces Power Dissipation**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 500 mA Per JESD 17**
- **Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 1 V at $V_{CC} = 5 V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$**
- **Distributed V_{CC} and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise**
- **Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout**
- **High-Drive Outputs ($-32\text{-mA } I_{OH}$, $64\text{-mA } I_{OL}$)**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Shrink Small-Outline (DL), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Package Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings**

SN54ABT16646 . . . WD PACKAGE
SN74ABT16646 . . . DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

The 'ABT16646 devices consist of bus-transceiver circuits, D-type flip-flops, and control circuitry arranged for multiplexed transmission of data directly from the input bus or from the internal registers.

These devices can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver. Data on the A or B bus is clocked into the registers on the low-to-high transition of the appropriate clock (CLKAB or CLKBA) input. Figure 1 illustrates the four fundamental bus-management functions that can be performed with the 'ABT16646 devices.

Output-enable (\overline{OE}) and direction-control (DIR) inputs are provided to control the transceiver functions. In the transceiver mode, data present at the high-impedance port may be stored in either register or in both. The select-control (SAB and SBA) inputs can multiplex stored and real-time (transparent mode) data. The circuitry used for select control eliminates the typical decoding glitch that occurs in a multiplexer during the transition between stored and real-time data. The direction control (DIR) determines which bus receives data when \overline{OE} is low. In the isolation mode (\overline{OE} high), A data can be stored in one register and/or B data can be stored in the other register.

When an output function is disabled, the input function is still enabled and can be used to store and transmit data. Only one of the two buses, A or B, can be driven at a time.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646
16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS
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description (continued)

The SN54ABT16646 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C .
 The SN74ABT16646 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						DATA I/O†		OPERATION OR FUNCTION
$\overline{\text{OE}}$	DIR	CLKAB	CLKBA	SAB	SBA	A1–A8	B1–B8	
X	X	↑	X	X	X	Input	Unspecified	Store A, B unspecified†
X	X	X	↑	X	X	Unspecified	Input	Store B, A unspecified†
H	X	↑	↑	X	X	Input	Input	Store A and B data
H	X	H or L	H or L	X	X	Input disabled	Input disabled	Isolation, hold storage
L	L	X	X	X	L	Output	Input	Real-time B data to A bus
L	L	X	H or L	X	H	Output	Input	Stored B data to A bus
L	H	X	X	L	X	Input	Output	Real-time A data to B Bus
L	H	H or L	X	H	X	Input	Output	Stored A data to bus

† The data-output functions can be enabled or disabled by various signals at $\overline{\text{OE}}$ or DIR. Data-input functions always are enabled, i.e., data at the bus terminals is stored on every low-to-high transition of the clock inputs.



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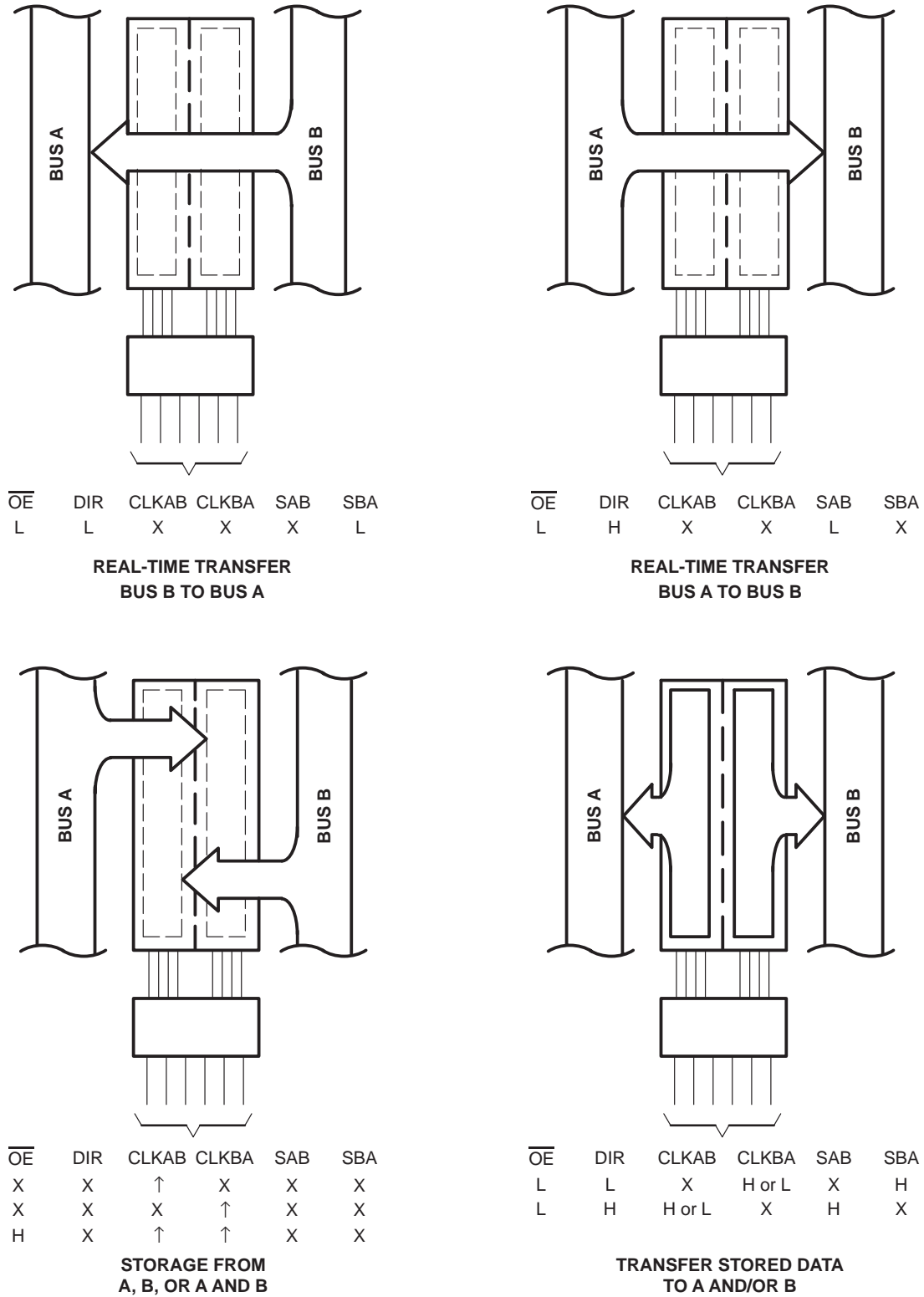
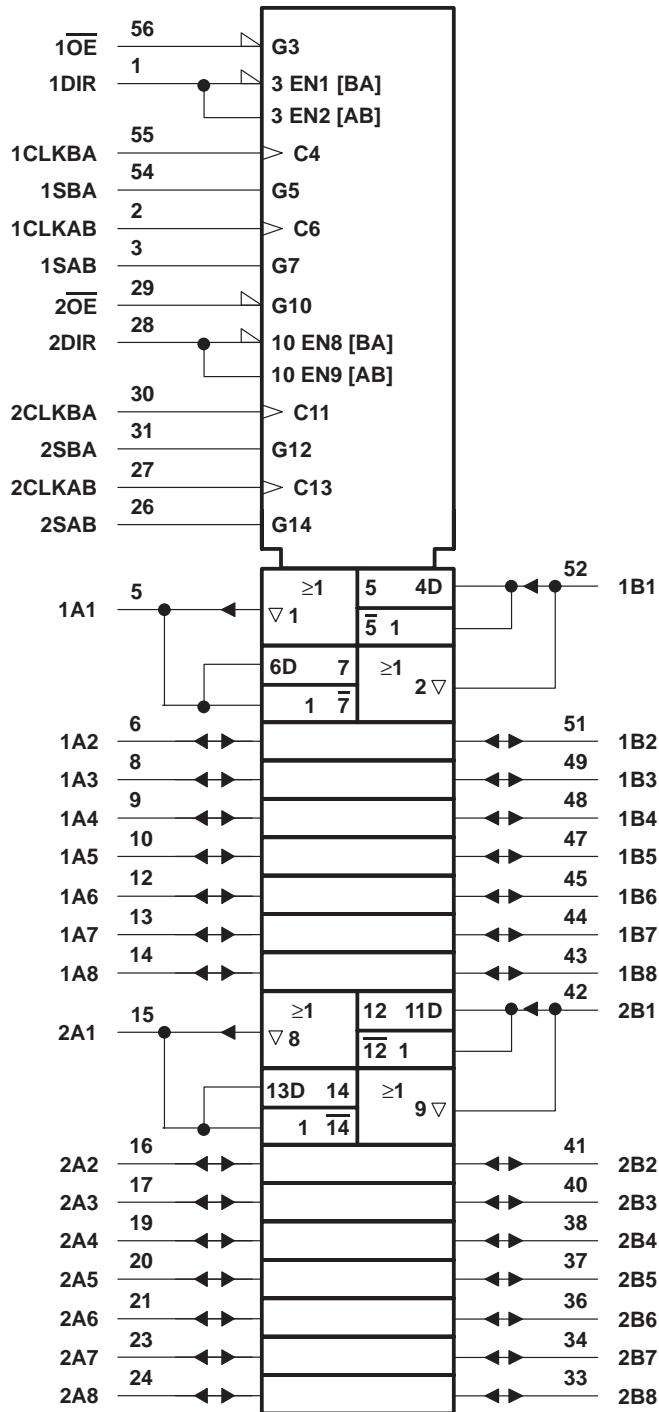


Figure 1. Bus-Management Functions

SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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logic symbol†

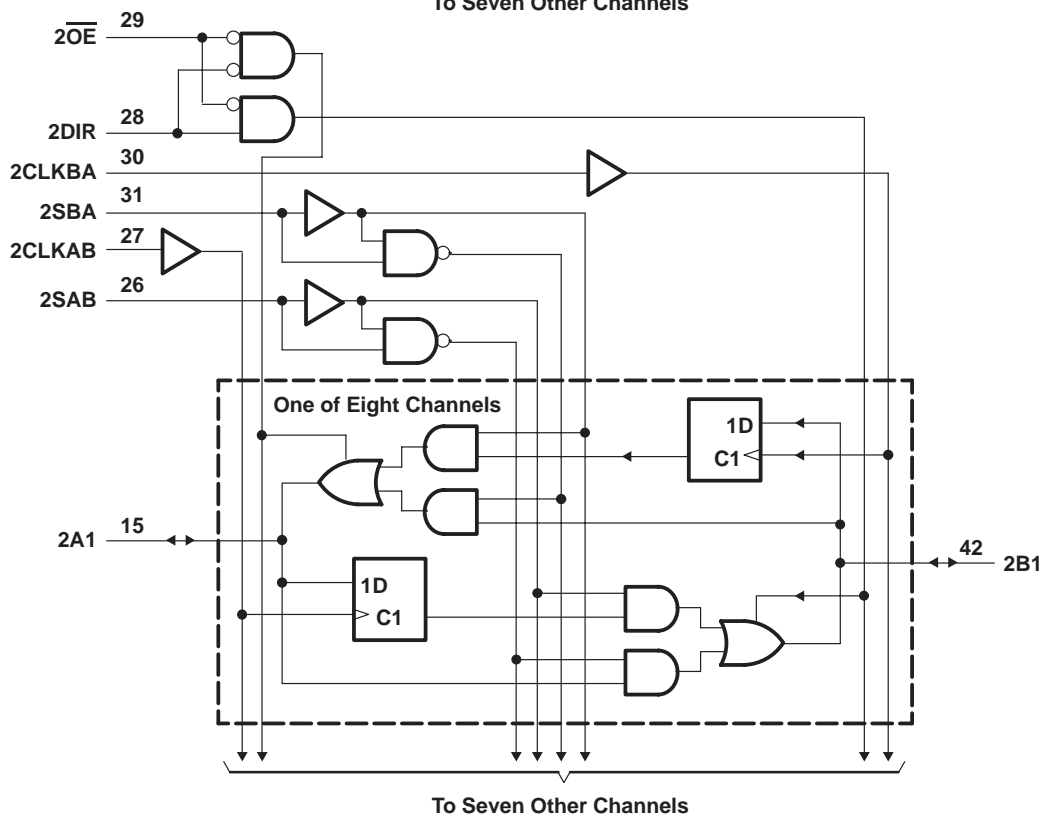
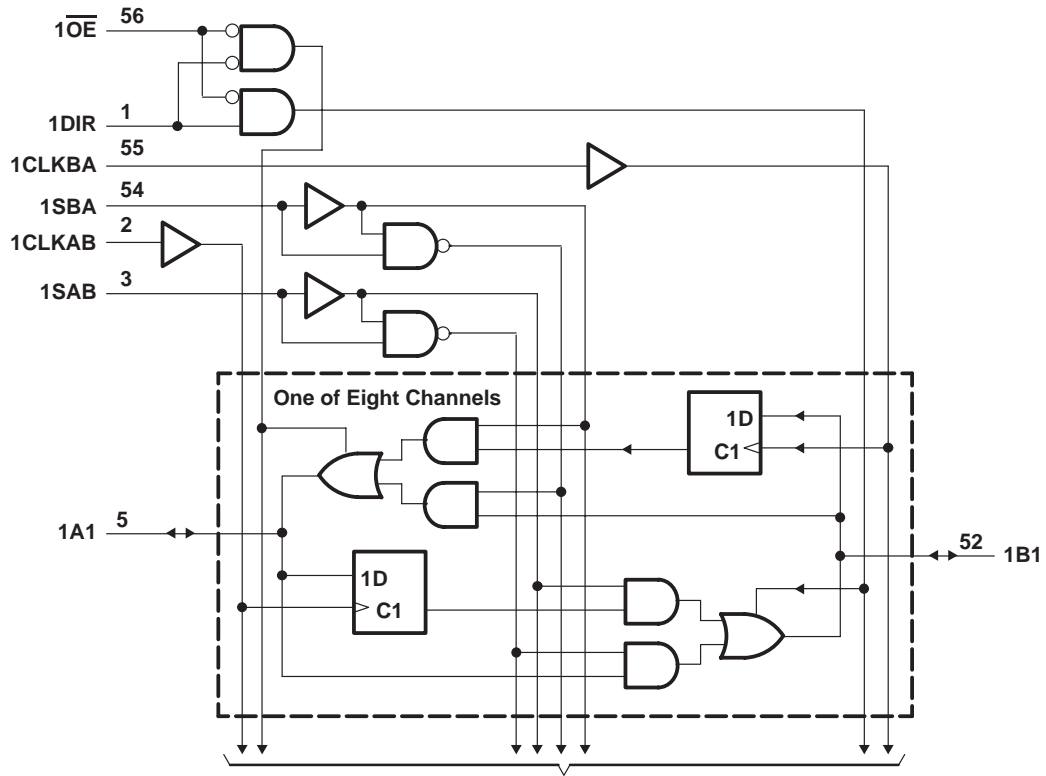


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646
 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS
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logic diagram (positive logic)



SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	-0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (except I/O ports) (see Note 1)	-0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high or power-off state, V_O	-0.5 V to 5.5 V
Current into any output in the low state, I_O : SN54ABT16646	96 mA
SN74ABT16646	128 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	-18 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	-50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DGG package	81°C/W
DL package	74°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	-65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

		SN54ABT16646		SN74ABT16646		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage		0.8		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage	0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current		-24		-32	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current		48		64	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled		10	10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	-55	125	-40	85	°C

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T _A = 25°C			SN54ABT16646		SN74ABT16646		UNIT	
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
V _{IK}	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _I = -18 mA			-1.2		-1.2		-1.2	V	
V _{OH}	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OH} = -3 mA			2.5		2.5		2.5	V	
	V _{CC} = 5 V, I _{OH} = -3 mA			3		3		3		
	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OH} = -24 mA			2		2				
V _{OL}	V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _{OL} = 48 mA					0.55			V	
		I _{OL} = 64 mA				0.55*		0.55		
V _{hys}				100					mV	
I _I	Control inputs A or B ports	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _I = V _{CC} or GND			±1		±1		±1	μA
					±20		±20		±20	
I _{OZH} ‡	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 2.7 V			10		10		10	μA	
I _{OZL} ‡	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0.5 V			-10		-10		-10	μA	
I _{off}	V _{CC} = 0, V _I or V _O ≤ 4.5 V			±100				±100	μA	
I _{CEX}	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 5.5 V	Outputs high		50		50		50	μA	
I _O §	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 2.5 V			-50 -100 -180		-50 -180		-50 -180	mA	
I _{CC}	A or B ports	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, I _O = 0, V _I = V _{CC} or GND	Outputs high		2		2		2	mA
			Outputs low		32		32		32	
			Outputs disabled		2		2		2	
ΔI _{CC} ¶	Data inputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	Outputs enabled		50		50		50	μA
			Outputs disabled		50		50		50	
	Control inputs	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND			50		50		50	
C _i	Control inputs	V _I = 2.5 V or 0.5 V		4					pF	
C _{io}	A or B ports	V _O = 2.5 V or 0.5 V		8					pF	

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter does not apply.

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V.

‡ The parameters I_{OZH} and I_{OZL} include the input leakage current.

§ Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed one second.

¶ This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than V_{CC} or GND.



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timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

	SN54ABT16646				UNIT
	V _{CC} = 5 V, T _A = 25°C		MIN	MAX	
	MIN	MAX			
f _{clock} Clock frequency	125		125		MHz
t _w Pulse duration, CLK high or low	4.3		4.3		ns
t _{su} Setup time, A or B before CLKAB↑ or CLKBA↑	3.5		4		ns
t _h Hold time, A or B after CLKAB↑ or CLKBA↑	0.5		0.5		ns

timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

	SN74ABT16646				UNIT
	V _{CC} = 5 V, T _A = 25°C		MIN	MAX	
	MIN	MAX			
f _{clock} Clock frequency	125		125		MHz
t _w Pulse duration, CLK high or low	4.3		4.3		ns
t _{su} Setup time, A or B before CLKAB↑ or CLKBA↑	3		3		ns
t _h Hold time, A or B after CLKAB↑ or CLKBA↑	0		0		ns



SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646
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switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50$ pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54ABT16646					UNIT
			$V_{CC} = 5$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ$ C			MIN	MAX	
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			125			125	MHz	
t_{PLH}	CLKBA or CLKAB	A or B	1.5	3.1	4	1	5	ns
t_{PHL}			1.5	3.2	4.1	1	5	
t_{PLH}	A or B	B or A	1	2.3	3.2	0.6	4	ns
t_{PHL}			1	3	4.1	0.6	4.9	
t_{PLH}	SAB or SBA†	B or A	1	2.9	4.3	0.6	5.3	ns
t_{PHL}			1	3.1	4.3	0.6	5.3	
t_{PZH}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1	3.4	4.6	0.6	5.9	ns
t_{PZL}			1.5	3.5	5.3	1	6	
t_{PHZ}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1.5	3.9	5.6	1	6.4	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.5	3.1	4.4	1	4.7	
t_{PZH}	DIR	A or B	1	3.2	4.5	0.6	5.8	ns
t_{PZL}			1.5	3.4	5.1	1	6.7	
t_{PHZ}	DIR	A or B	2	4.2	5.9	1.2	7.1	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.5	3.6	5.1	1	6.2	

† These parameters are measured with the internal output state of the storage register opposite that of the bus input.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50$ pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN74ABT16646					UNIT
			$V_{CC} = 5$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ$ C			MIN	MAX	
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			125			125	MHz	
t_{PLH}	CLKBA or CLKAB	A or B	1.5	3.1	4	1.5	4.9	ns
t_{PHL}			1.5	3.2	4.1	1.5	4.7	
t_{PLH}	A or B	B or A	1	2.3	3.2	1	3.9	ns
t_{PHL}			1	3	4.1	1	4.6	
t_{PLH}	SAB or SBA†	B or A	1	2.9	4.3	1	5	ns
t_{PHL}			1	3.1	4.3	1	5	
t_{PZH}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1	3.4	4.6	1	5.5	ns
t_{PZL}			1.5	3.5	4.9	1.5	5.7	
t_{PHZ}	\overline{OE}	A or B	1.5	3.9	4.9	1.5	5.4	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.5	3.1	4.1	1.5	4.5	
t_{PZH}	DIR	A or B	1	3.2	4.5	1	5.4	ns
t_{PZL}			1.5	3.4	4.8	1.5	5.6	
t_{PHZ}	DIR	A or B	2	4.2	5.7	2	6.7	ns
t_{PLZ}			1.5	3.6	5.1	1.5	5.9	

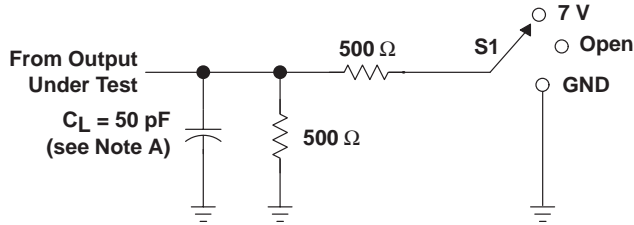
† These parameters are measured with the internal output state of the storage register opposite that of the bus input.



SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646 16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

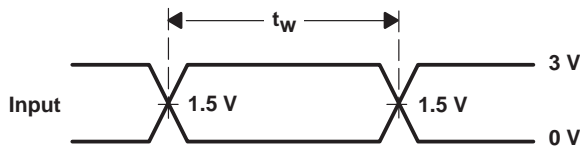
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

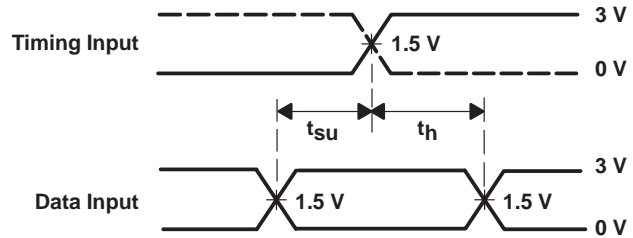


LOAD CIRCUIT

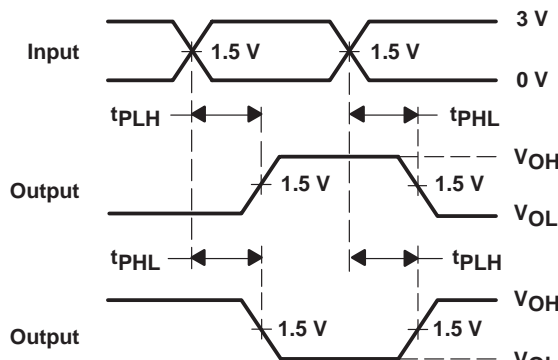
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	7 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	Open



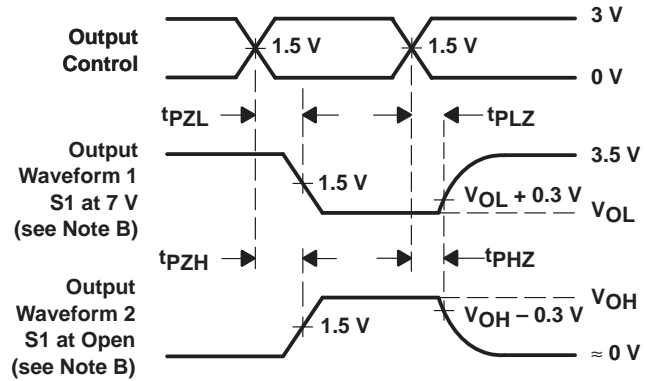
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS









VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
5962-9450201QXA	ACTIVE	CFP	WD	56	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	5962-9450201QX A SNJ54ABT16646W D	
SN74ABT16646DGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16646	
SN74ABT16646DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16646	
SN74ABT16646DLG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16646	
SN74ABT16646DLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ABT16646	
SNJ54ABT16646WD	ACTIVE	CFP	WD	56	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	5962-9450201QX A SNJ54ABT16646W D	

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

⁽⁶⁾ Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN54ABT16646, SN74ABT16646 :

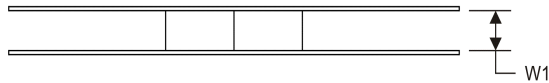
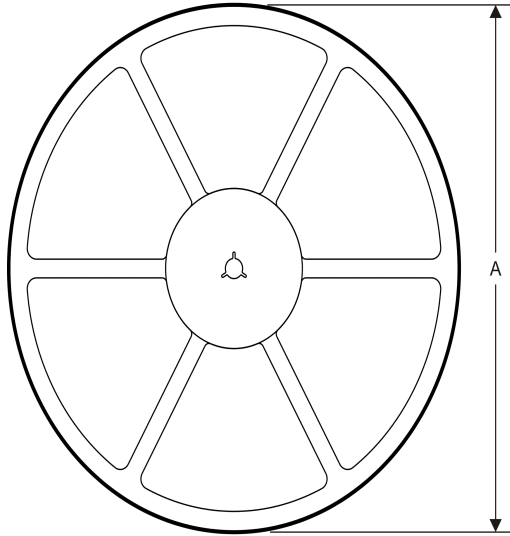
- Catalog: [SN74ABT16646](#)
- Military: [SN54ABT16646](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

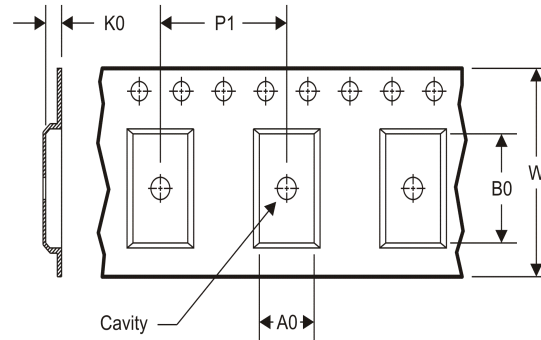
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS



TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74ABT16646DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	330.0	24.4	8.6	15.6	1.8	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74ABT16646DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

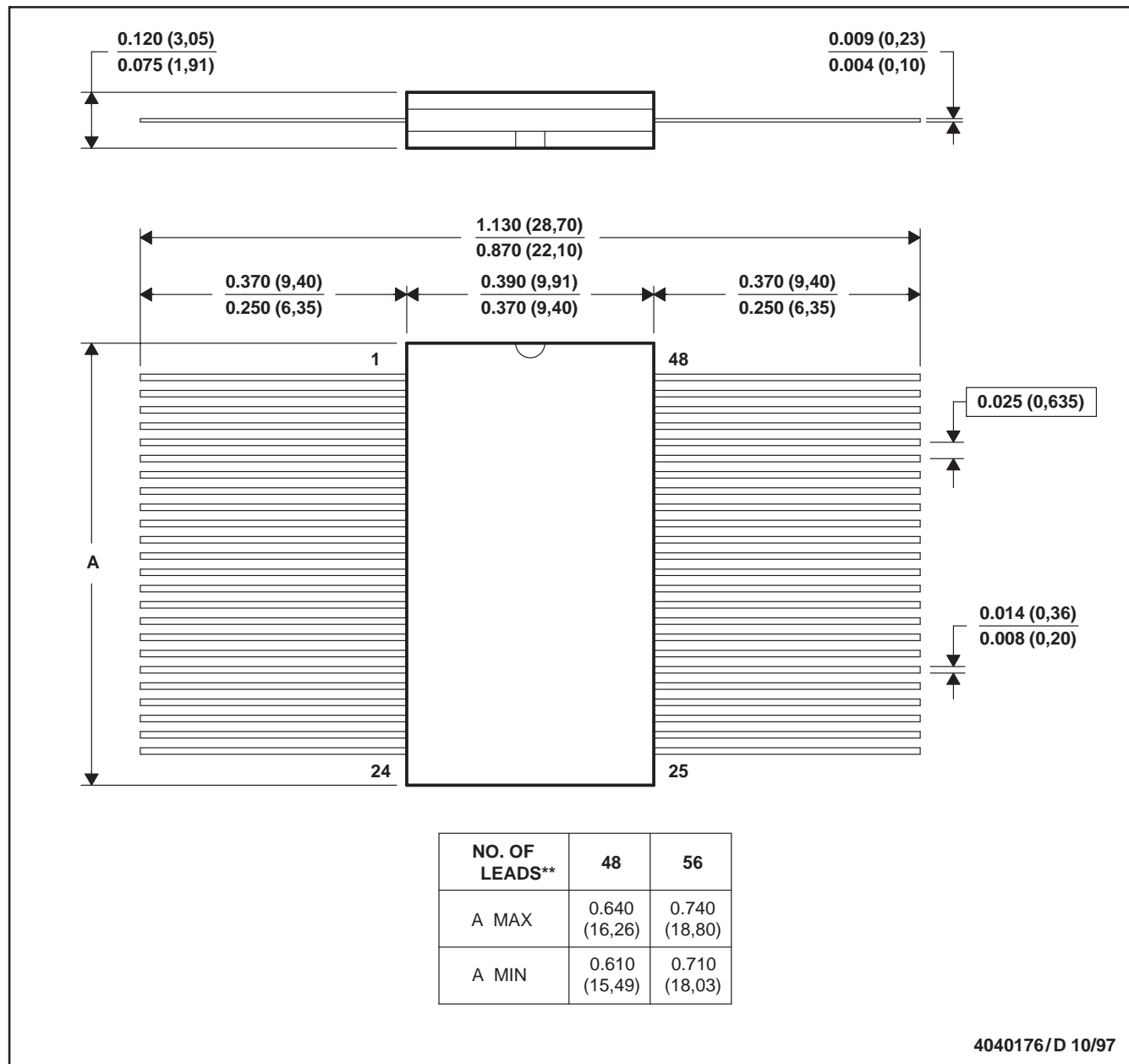

*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74ABT16646DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	367.0	367.0	45.0
SN74ABT16646DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	367.0	367.0	55.0

WD (R-GDFP-F**)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

48 LEADS SHOWN

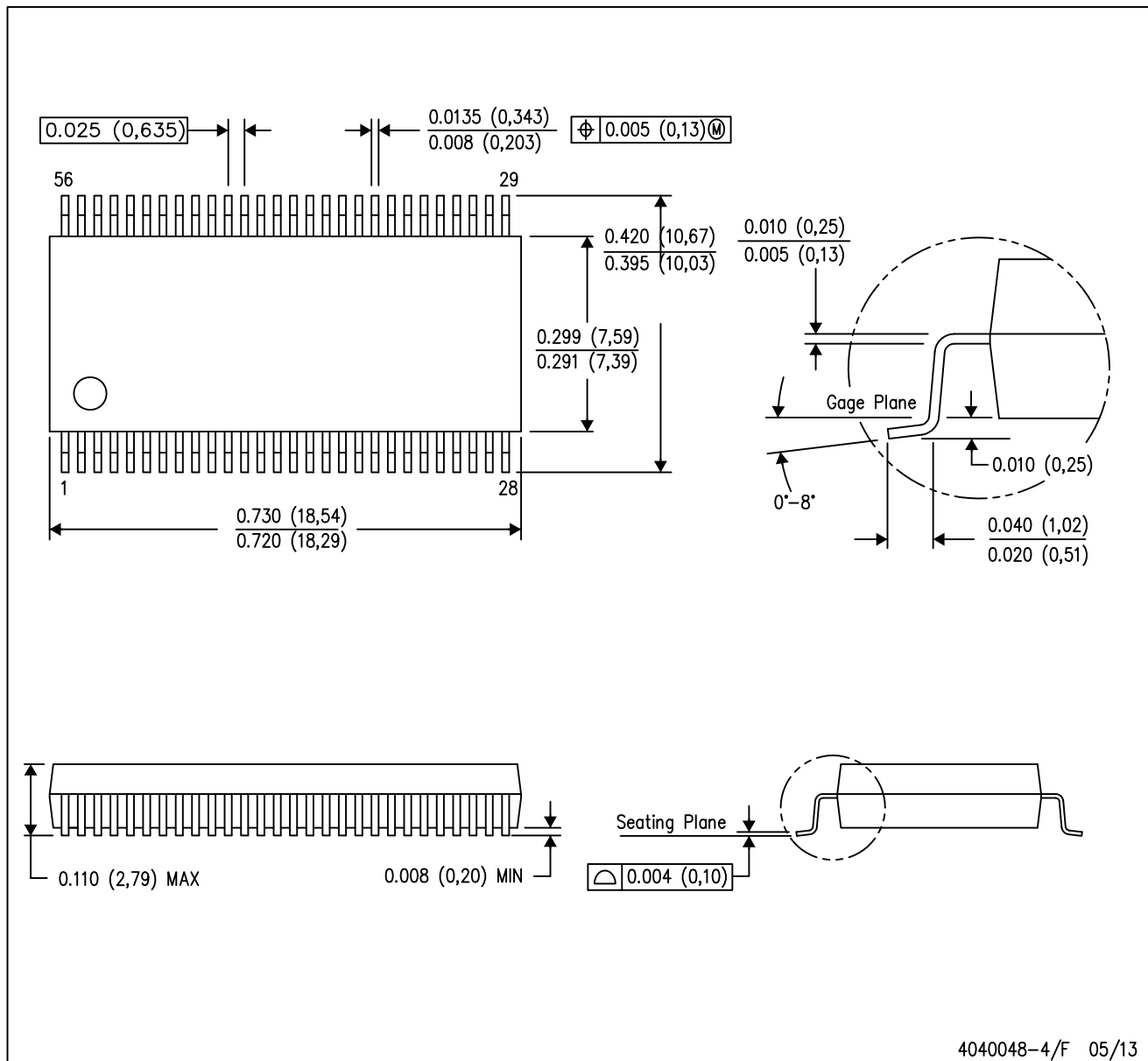


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only
 E. Falls within MIL STD 1835: GDFP1-F48 and JEDEC MO-146AA
 GDFP1-F56 and JEDEC MO-146AB

MECHANICAL DATA

DL (R-PDSO-G56)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

PowerPAD is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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